

自考英语（二）作文写作通用模版

1、利弊分析型作文模板：

思路：1、描述现象 2、介绍观点（第二段，利；第三段，弊） 3、作者观点 / 结论

范例作文：网络，是新世纪的科技产物，也是新世纪的代名词。我们的前辈不会上网，懂得什么叫“伊妹儿”的人真可谓“凤毛麟角”。

而今，如果你不懂网络，那你就会成为新世纪“盲人”。

请就网络对日常生活的影响发表你的看法。

At present , there is no doubt that network plays an increasingly important role in our lives . We are all aware that, like everything else, networks have both favorable and unfavorable aspects (have both advantages and disadvantages) .

Generally speaking , there are several main advantages of network. With the development of technology, a lot of information is gathered together through networks. Information is shared and exchanged quickly. By accessing networks through various means, people truly realized to find the information they need everywhere on the networks from time to time. Networks greatly facilitate the people ' s live, work and entertainment. Even people staying at home, work, shopping, entertainment, information retrieval and etc. can be completed through

networks.

However, just as every things has two sides, there is no exception to the above-discussed issue of networks .Due to the convenience and broad resource information of networks, some Internet users on the network had a severe dependence, but ignored the real life. The emergence of online games, also makes some young people addicted to online games and neglected in the study. The emergence of hackers makes some confidential information stolen possibility.

Weighing up the advantages and disadvantages of networks. We are inclined to believe that the positive sides of networks outweigh its negative ones. Therefore, we should make full use of its benefits. while on the other hand, we had better manage to avoid its harmful effects.

模版

At present, there is no doubt that
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We are all aware that, like everything
else,

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Generally speaking, there are several main advantages of ,

（介绍优点）

However, just as every coin has two sides, there is no exception to the above-discussed issue of , （介绍缺点）

Weighing up the advantages and disadvantages

of . We are inclined to believe that the

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Therefore, we should make full use of its benefits. while on

the other hand, we had better manage to avoid its harmful

effects.

2、图表型作文模版：

思路 第一段，结合图表，将图表的信息描述清楚，点出主题

第二段，围绕主题展开讨论，分析原因

第三段，结合上段讨论，发表自己针对这种现象的评论，说明危害，

重申自己观点

作文范例：

The chart gives us an overall picture of the changes in the ownership of houses. The first thing we notice is that state-owned houses' ratio is diminishing and private houses' is increasing. This means that as time goes by, the proportion of occupied private houses is growing

We can see from the statistics given that state-owned house is 75% of total, which ratio was much higher than private houses ' in 1990. After 1990, the ratio on private house is increased as time. The figures also tells us that the increasing range on private house is much bigger in second 5 years than in first 5 years. In the second column of 2000, we can see that private house ratio accounts for 80% of total.

Judging from these figures, we can draw the conclusion that private purchase of house becomes more and more. The reason for this, as far as I am concerned is that people ' s income increases much more. It is high time that we should develop the economical housing construction to meet more private needs.

模版

The chart gives us an overall picture of the (图表主题). The first thing we notice is that_ increasing (图表最大特点). This means that as (进一步说明).

We can see from the statistics given that _ (图表细节一). After _____ (细节一中的第一个变化) ,

the _____ (幅度
+时间 , 紧跟着的变化) . The figures also tells us
that_ _____ (图表细节二) . (数
据位置 , 如 In the second column) , we can see that
_____ (进一步描述) .
Judging from these figures, we can draw the conclusion
that_ _____ (结论) . The reason for
this, as far as I am concerned is
that_ _____ (给
出原因) .It is high time that
we _____ (发出倡议) .

3、漫画型作文模版

思路 : 同图表型作文模版。范例作文 , 根据下图写一篇 160-200 个
单词的文章

1. 解释它要表达的意思 2. 简单描述这幅图 3. 给出你的评论 注 : 火锅
里的文字有 : 佛、功夫、解构、礼、毕昇、儒、后现代、老舍、莎士
比亚、爱因斯坦、道、仁、天鹅湖、启蒙、京剧等

作文范例 :

The picture showed us a boiling hotpot of various forms of both
domestic and alien culture. The hodgepodge could be

categorized as literature, moral values and performing arts.

As far as I am concerned, the picture characterizes the status quo of Chinese society in which Chinese and Western culture conflict with each other but also merge into a unique form to a certain degree. In the highly-integrated world today, no country is an isolated island. Every nation is faced with miscellaneous alien culture, roaring to overwhelm the domestic culture and China is no exception.

However, it does not mean the foreign culture shall be eliminated or eradicated. It is up to the option of the tasters of hotpot, or in other words, the Chinese people to exact the essence of this combination, be it Chinese or Western, and to take full advantage of the world has in store for us.

模版

The picture showed

us

。（揭示漫画的主题，再后面跟一句进一步说明一下）

As far as I am concerned, the picture characterizes

。（全面分

析漫画主题，以及产生这种现象的原因)

However, it does not

mean

(提出你反对的观点) I think that .(提出你的观点)

4、对立观点型作文模版

思路 第一段：引言(引出讨论的主题(X)，提出两种对立的观点(A和B)，有时还可略提及支持这两种观点的理由)

第二段：正文(表明自己的看法，阐述自己支持某一观点的理由，或/和驳斥自己反对的观点)

第三段：结论(总结全文，重申自己的观点)

这种篇章结构的重点放在表达自己的观点上，更能充分地阐述自己的观点，使自己的观点更充实、更有说服力。

作文范例

Directions: For this part, you are allowed thirty minutes to write a composition on the topic Do “ Lucky Numbers ” Really Bring Good Luck? You should write at least 120 words and you should base your composition on the outline (given in Chinese) below:

1. 有些人认为某些数字会带来好运。
2. 也有些人认为数字与运气无关。
3. 试说明你的看法。

When asked about lucky numbers, different people will offer different opinions. Some people think that lucky numbers can bring good luck. They hold this view because they believe lucky numbers will help them fulfill their wishes - to be rich or successful. However, there are still many people who won't agree. They argue that such kind of idea is only ignorant and superstitious belief. Besides, they think numbers are just numbers and each number is equal in its importance.

Personally, I am on the side of the latter argument. For one thing, numbers, including lucky numbers, are just a tool for counting. They don't have magic power. For another, whether we will have good luck or not depends on ourselves instead of lucky numbers. If we work hard and make good preparations, good luck will come to us.

Therefore, lucky numbers don't bring good luck. It is our hard work and good preparations that bring us good luck.

模版

When asked about X , different people will offer different opinions. Some people say / think / believe / take it for granted that , while

others hold that

As far as I am concerned/Personally, I agree with the first / second view . The reasons are as follows . First , there is an element of truth that follow

that but it doesn ' t follow that . Therefore,

the first view doesn ' t hold water/can not bear much analysis/can not stand up to close examination .

Therefore/In conclusion,

.

5、解决问题型模版

思路 第一段：引言（提出需要解决的问题或遇到的困难 ）

第二段：正文（说明问题 / 困难的不同方面及如何一一解决）

第三段：结论（展望问题 / 困难解决的前景 ）

作文范例

Directions: In this section you are required to write a composition on the topic “ ReduceWaste on Campus” . You should write at least 150 words and base your composition on the

outline given in Chinese below:

1. 目前有些校园内浪费现象严重 ;2. 浪费的危害 3. 从我做起 , 杜绝浪费。

Reduce Waste on Campus

As is known to all, waste on campus has become a more and more serious problem. We can easily see many students dump a lot of food in the garbage can. Some students spend thousands of Yuan buying fashionable clothes and so on.

The negative effects of waste can be shown in the following aspects. In the first place, it makes some students dependent on their parents for money, which is harmful to their development. If they don't learn to support themselves, they will be "useless people" when they graduate. In the second place, it is not easy for our parents to arrange for our schooling. Last but not the least important, there is no denying the fact that our country is still poor. There are many people who cannot go to university and many poor people still need our help.

As far as I am concerned, I should set a good example to reduce waste on campus. First of all, I will refrain from wasting anything, from food to stationery. What's more, I'm determined to call on more schoolmates to fight against waste.

Only through these measures can we hope to reduce waste on campus.

模版

Nowadays/ As is known to all/With _____, we / many people / students are facing _____ / have to face(the problem of) _____.

There are several different ways/ channels to tackle / solve the problem. First _____, _____ . Second _____, _____ . Besides / Furthermore _____.

As far as I am concerned/As to me _____, I prefer _____ / choose to _____ . The reasons are as follows _____ . For one thing _____, _____ . For another, _____ . And above all _____ / Most important of all, _____.

Therefore _____,

6、阐述名言型模版

思路 第一段， 引出名言 阐述名言的含义

第二段， 指出有许多例子可论证该名言 例一 例二

第三段，重申名言的合理性 敦促别人按名言行事

作文范例（略）

模版

The famous saying/ proverb that is

very philosophical and hence universally accepted. It

means . That is/In other

words, .

Many examples can be cited to illustrate the saying/proverb.

A case in point

is

Another case in point

is .

Therefore/ In conclusion, it goes without saying

that . Since we have

realized the essence of the saying/ proverb, we should

bear/keep it in mind as a motto for a lifetime (and put it into

practice/always follow what the saying/ proverb says.